

(5) Development of capabilities for shelter management.

(6) Marking and stocking of shelters.

(7) Development and procurement of ventilation kits for shelters.

(8) The development of emergency evacuation plans for areas in which nuclear powerplants are located.

(9) The improvement of civil defense warning systems.

(10) The improvement of systems and capabilities for direction and control of emergency operations by civil governments at all levels, including further development of a network of emergency operating centers.

(11) The improvement of radiological defense capabilities.

(12) The improvement of emergency public information and training programs and capabilities.

(13) The development of plans for postattack economic recovery and the development of plans for postdisaster economic recovery to the extent that planning for postdisaster economic recovery planning does not detract from planning for postattack economic recovery.

(14) The improvement of and training in self-help nuclear war survival skills.

(15) Civil defense-related research and development.

(16) The development of other appropriate systems and capabilities to increase the life-saving potential of the civil defense program.

(Jan. 12, 1951, ch. 1228, title V, § 502, as added Sept. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-342, title VII, § 702(a), 94 Stat. 1088.)

DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of the President under this section delegated to the Director of the Federal Emergency Management Agency, see section 4-207 of Ex. Ord. No. 12148, July 20, 1979, 44 F.R. 43239, as amended, set out as a note under section 2251 of this Appendix.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2303 of this Appendix.

§ 2303. Administrative provisions

The powers contained in titles II [sections 2281 to 2286 of this Appendix] and IV [sections 2253 to 2263 of this Appendix] of this Act shall be used in developing and implementing the program required by section 502 [section 2302 of this Appendix].

(Jan. 12, 1951, ch. 1228, title V, § 503, as added Sept. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-342, title VII, § 702(a), 94 Stat. 1089.)

EMERGENCY FOOD AID TO INDIA

ACT JUNE 15, 1951, CH. 138, 65 STAT. 69

§§ 2311 to 2316. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 2311 to 2316 of this Appendix were omitted from the Code in view of the termination of the emergency need which they were enacted to meet.

Section 2311, act June 15, 1951, ch. 138, § 2, 65 Stat. 70, related to emergency food relief assistance to India

on credit terms including payment by transfer to the United States of materials required by the United States due to deficiencies in its own resources, particularly those found to be strategic and critical.

Section 2312, act June 15, 1951, ch. 138, § 3, 65 Stat. 70, related to amount of money available for loan during the period ending June 30, 1952.

Section 2313, act June 15, 1951, ch. 138, § 4, 65 Stat. 70, related to permissible use of funds to meet the emergency need arising from the flood, drought, and other conditions existing in India in 1950.

Section 2314, act June 15, 1951, ch. 138, § 5, 65 Stat. 70, related to the transportation of supplies, to advances by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to the Department of Commerce for the activation and operation of vessels for such transportation, and to the repayment of advances.

Section 2315, act June 15, 1951, ch. 138, § 6, 65 Stat. 71, related to payment of charges for ocean freight of relief packages and to the funds available for such payment.

Section 2316, act June 15, 1951, ch. 138, § 7, 65 Stat. 71, related to the establishment of the special deposit account in the United States Treasury created by repayments of interest by India on or before Jan. 1, 1957, to the uses of funds in the account, and to disbursements from the account.

KOREAN COMBAT PAY

ACT JULY 10, 1952, CH. 630, TITLE VII, 66 STAT. 538

§§ 2351 to 2356. Repealed. Pub. L. 88-132, § 9(b), Oct. 2, 1963, 77 Stat. 216

Section 2351, act July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title VII, § 702, 66 Stat. 538, defined terms for purposes of sections 2351 to 2356 of this Appendix.

Section 2352, act July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title VII, § 703, 66 Stat. 539, related to conditions governing payment of combat pay to members and former members of the uniformed services.

Section 2353, act July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title VII, § 704, 66 Stat. 539, related to members of the uniformed services killed in action, injured in action, and missing in action.

Section 2354, act July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title VII, § 705, 66 Stat. 539, related to limitations on combat payments.

Section 2355, act July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title VII, § 706, 66 Stat. 539, related to regulations for the administration of sections 2351 to 2356 of this Appendix.

Section 2356, act July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title VII, § 707, 66 Stat. 539, related to determinations of fact, conclusiveness of findings, and availability of appropriations.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal of sections 2351 to 2356 of this Appendix effective Oct. 1, 1963, see section 14 of Pub. L. 88-132, set out as an Effective Date of 1963 Amendment note under section 201 of Title 37, Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services.

WORLD WAR II LICENSE AGREEMENTS

ACT AUG. 16, 1950, CH. 716, 64 STAT. 448

Sec.

2371. Modification or cancellation of certain license agreements granted Government during World War II.

§ 2371. Modification or cancellation of certain license agreements granted Government during World War II

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the head of any department or other agency in the executive branch of the Government which subsequent to September 9, 1939, entered into any contract or agreement with the holder of any privately owned patent or any right thereunder whereby such holder granted to the United States, without payment of royalty or with reduction or limitation of royalty, any license under such patent or right, is authorized, upon application of the grantor of such license, to enter into such supplemental contract or agreement for the cancellation of the contract or agreement by which such license was granted as the head of such department or agency shall deem to be warranted by equities existing by reason of changes in circumstances occurring since the granting of such license.

(Aug. 16, 1950, ch. 716, 64 Stat. 448.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 119 of former Title 35, Patents, prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 35, Patents, by act July 19, 1952, ch. 950, § 1, 66 Stat. 792.

EMERGENCY SHIP REPAIR PROGRAM

ACT AUG. 20, 1954, CH. 777, 68 STAT. 754

2391 to 2394. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 2391, act Aug. 20, 1954, ch. 777, § 2, 68 Stat. 754, which set out the purpose of the Act as providing for the immediate improvement of merchant vessels in the reserve fleet under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of Commerce, thereby stimulating the shipbuilding and ship repair industries of the nation, was omitted because all contracts for such improvements were to be entered into before July 1, 1958.

Section 2392, act Aug. 20, 1954, ch. 777, § 3, 68 Stat. 754, directed the Secretary of Commerce, after consultation with the Secretary of Defense, to formulate and carry out a modernization program for merchant vessels in the national defense reserve under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of Commerce. See section 2391 note.

Section 2393, acts Aug. 20, 1954, ch. 777, § 4, 68 Stat. 754; Aug. 6, 1956, ch. 1012, 70 Stat. 1067, directed the Secretary of Commerce to contract before July 1, 1958, for repair and modernization of vessels after inviting single bids or split bids or both and specified that expenditures not exceed \$25,000,000, that contracts be with private shipbuilding or ship repair yards in the United States, and that contracts conform to the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, 41 U.S.C. 251 et seq. See section 2391 note.

Section 2394, act Aug. 20, 1954, ch. 777, § 5, 68 Stat. 755, authorized appropriations not in excess of \$25,000,000 to carry out this Act. See section 2391 note.

EXPORT REGULATION

PUB. L. 96-72, SEPT. 29, 1979, 93 STAT. 503

Sec.

- 2401. Congressional findings.
- 2402. Congressional declaration of policy.
- 2403. General provisions.
 - (a) Types of licenses.
 - (b) Commodity control list.

Sec.

- (c) Foreign availability.
- (d) Right of export.
- (e) Delegation of authority.
- (f) Notification of public; consultation with business.
- 2403-1. Exports to controlled countries of goods, technology, and industrial techniques developed by funds authorized for Department of Defense.
 - (a) Congressional findings and declaration of purpose; notice to Secretary of Defense of proposed export; review authorization.
 - (b) Review and assessment of export application.
 - (c) Recommendation to President by Secretary of Defense for disapproval of export application; Presidential statement to Congress disagreeing with Secretary's recommendation for disapproval of export application; approval of export application subsequent to Presidential statement.
 - (d) Definitions.
 - (e) Report to Congress by Secretary of Defense; contents.
- 2403-1a, 2403a. Omitted.
- 2404. National security controls.
 - (a) Authority.
 - (b) Policy toward individual countries.
 - (c) Control list.
 - (d) Militarily critical technologies.
 - (e) Export licenses.
 - (f) Foreign availability.
 - (g) Indexing.
 - (h) Technical advisory committees.
 - (i) Multilateral export controls.
 - (j) Commercial agreements with certain countries.
 - (k) Negotiations with other countries.
 - (l) Diversion to military use of controlled goods or technology.
- 2405. Foreign policy controls.
 - (a) Authority.
 - (b) Criteria.
 - (c) Consultation with industry.
 - (d) Alternative means.
 - (e) Notification to Congress.
 - (f) Exclusion for medicine and medical supplies and for certain food exports.
 - (g) Foreign availability.
 - (h) International obligations.
 - (i) Countries supporting international terrorism.
 - (j) Crime control instruments.
 - (k) Control list.
- 2406. Short supply controls.
 - (a) Authority.
 - (b) Monitoring.
 - (c) Petitions for monitoring or controls.
 - (d) Domestically produced crude oil.
 - (e) Refined petroleum products.
 - (f) Certain petroleum products.
 - (g) Agricultural commodities.
 - (h) Barter agreements.
 - (i) Unprocessed red cedar.
 - (j) Export of horses.
- 2407. Foreign boycotts.
 - (a) Prohibitions and exceptions.
 - (b) Foreign policy controls.
 - (c) Preemption.
- 2408. Procedures for hardship relief from export controls.
 - (a) Filing of petitions.
 - (b) Decision of Secretary.
 - (c) Factors to be considered.